PROJET SERVEUR MANDATAIRE (SQUID) 08/02/2018





Lycée Technologique Théodore Aubanel

Checconi Dorian, Edwige Allan

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PRESENTATION

Pour ce projet d'installation Squid nous avons utilisé l'OS Pfsense qui nous as permis une configuration plus rapide et simplifié grâce à l'interface web.

INSTALLATION PFSENSE

L'installation est faite sur une machine virtuelle géré par Hyper-V. Pour commencer on télécharge l'image ISO sur le site de Pfsense à cette adresse : <u>https://www.pfsense.org/download/</u>

Au démarrage de la machine « bootez » sur l'image et installez Pfsense en suivant les étapes cidessous.

Sélectionnez l'option 1 ou patientez le temps indiqué en bas de la fenêtre.



Modifiez les paramètres que vous souhaitez changer, comme le placement des touches du clavier et acceptez les paramètres pour poursuivre l'installation.



Pour les débutant choisissez l'installation « Quick/Easy Install » ou « Install Pfsense » si vous souhaitez régler les paramètres vous-même.



Appuyer sur « N »

Welcome to pfSense 2.0.2-RELEASE ... No core dumps found. Creating symlinks.....done. External config loader 1.0 is now starting... ad0s1b Launching the init system... done. Initializing..... done. Starting device manager (devd)...done. Loading configuration.....done. Network interface mismatch -- Running interface assignment option. Valid interfaces are: em0 08:00:27:f2:97:f0 (up) Intel(R) PRO/1000 Legacy Network Connection 1.0.4 (up) Intel(R) PRO/1000 Legacy Network Connection 1.0.4 em1 08:00:27:1c:11:e3 Do you want to set up VLANs first? If you are not going to use VLANs, or only for optional interfaces, you should say no here and use the webConfigurator to configure VLANs later, if reguired. Do you want to set up VLANs now [yin]? 📕

Appuyer sur « A »

If you do not know the names of your interfaces, you may choose to use auto-detection. In that case, disconnect all interfaces now before hitting 'a' to initiate auto detection.

Enter the WAN interface name or 'a' for auto-detection:

Appuyer sur « Entrer »

Enter the WAN interface name or 'a' for auto-detection: em0 Enter the LAN interface name or 'a' for auto-detection NOTE: this enables full Firewalling/NAT mode. (or nothing if finished): Une fois arrivé ici vous avez fini l'installation de Pfsense. Vous pouvez désormais accéder à votre interface web via l'adresse IP de votre machine. Les identifiants par défaut sont :

- Identifiant : admin
- Mot de passe : pfsense

FreeBSD/i386 (pfSense.localdomain) (ttyv0)

*** Welcome to pfSe	ense 2.0.2-RELEASE-	-pf Se	nse (i386) on pfSense ***				
WAN (wan)	-> em0		-> 10.0.2.15 (DHCP)				
LAN (lan)	-> em1		-> 192.168.1.1				
0) Logout (SSH on)	ly)	8)	Shell				
1) Assign Interfac	ces	9)	pfTop				
2) Set interface(s	s) IP address	10)	Filter Logs				
3) Reset webConfig	urator password	11)	1) Restart webConfigurator				
4) Reset to factor	y defaults	12) pfSense Developer Shell					
5) Reboot system		13)	Upgrade from console				
6) Halt system		14)	Enable Secure Shell (sshd)				
7) Ping host							

CONFIGURATION PFSENSE

1. Installation Squid et SquidGuard

Pour notre proxy vous devez installer Squid qui va être le serveur mandataire et SquidGuard qui s'appui sur celui pour permettre l'utilisation de BlackLists en ligne.

OSi vous ne souhaitez pas utiliser de BlackLists en ligne mais la faire par vous-même, l'installation de SquidGuard n'est pas requise.

Rendez-vous dans « System -> Package Manager » Recherchez les packages « Squid » et « SquidGuard » pour les installer.

System / Pack	kage Mana	ager / Available Packages			
Installed Packages	Available Pa	ckages			
Search					
Search term		Both Clear			
	Enter a	search string or *nix regular expression to search package names and descriptions.			
Paokagan					
Packages	Version	Description			
Name Version Description					
acme	0.1.34	Automated Certificate Management Environment, for automated use of LetSEncrypt certificates.			
		Package Dependencies:			
apcupsd	0.3.9_3	*apcupsd" can be used for controlling all APC UPS models it can monitor and log the current power and battery status, perform automatic shutdown, and can run in network mode in order to power down other hosts on a LAN			
		Package Dependencies:			
		Sapcupsd-3.14.14_2			
arping	1.2.2_1	Broadcasts a who-has ARP packet on the network and prints answers.			
		Package Dependencies: % arping-2.15_1			
AutoConfigBackup	1.50	Automatically backs up your pfSense configuration. All contents are encrypted before being sent to the server. Requires Gold Subscription from pfSense Portal. Activer Windows			

2. Configuration Squid et SquidGuard

Une fois les deux programmes installés vous allez configurer Squid pour que votre proxy puisse fonctionner.

Dans « Service -> Squid Proxy Server » configurez les paramètres généraux comme vous le souhaitez. Cochez « Enable Squid Proxy » et choisissez vos paramètres.

Squid General Settin	gs				
Enable Squid Proxy	✓ Check to enable the Squid proxy. Important: If unchecked, ALL Squid services will be disabled and stopped.				
Keep Settings/Data	If enabled, the settings, logs, cache, AV defs and other data will be preserved across package reinstalls. Important: If disabled, all settings and data will be wiped on package uninstall/reinstall/upgrade.				
Proxy Interface(s)	WAN loopback The interface(s) the proxy server will bind to. Use CTRL + click to select multiple interfaces.				
Proxy Port	8080 This is the port the proxy server will listen on. Default: 3128				
ICP Port	This is the port the proxy server will send and receive ICP queries to and from neighbor caches. Leave this blank if you don't want the proxy server to communicate with neighbor caches through ICP.				
Allow Users on Interface	If checked, the users connected to the interface(s) selected in the 'Proxy interface(s)' field will be allowed to use the proxy. There will be no need to add the interface's subnet to the list of allowed subnets.				
Patch Captive Portal	This feature was removed - see Bug #5594 for details!				
Resolve DNS IPv4 First	Enable this to force DNS IPv4 lookup first. This option is very useful if you have problems accessing HTTPS sites.				
Disable ICMP	Check this to disable Squid ICMP pinger helper.				
Use Alternate DNS Servers for the Proxy Server	To use DNS servers other than those configured in System > General Setup, enter the IP(s) here. Separate entries by semi-colons (;)				

Headers Handling, Language and Other Customizations

Visible Hostname	localhost This is the hostname to be displayed in proxy server error messages.
Administrator's Email	admin@localhost This is the email address displayed in error messages to the users.
Error Language	en • Select the language in which the proxy server will display error messages to users.
X-Forwarded Header Mode	(on) Choose how to handle X-Forwarded-For headers. Default: on
Disable VIA Header	If not set, Squid will include a Via header in requests and replies as required by RFC2616.
URI Whitespace Characters Handling	strip • Choose how to handle whitespace characters in URL. Default: strip 1
Suppress Squid Version	Suppresses Squid version string info in HTTP headers and HTML error pages if enabled.

Si vous rencontrez une erreur avec Local Cache il suffit d'aller dans l'onglet et sauvegarder la configuration pour régler le problème.

Checconi Dorian, Edwige Allan

Maintenant passons à la configuration de SquidGuard

Si vous utilisez SquidGuard vous pouvez ajouter une Blacklist. Par défaut Pfsense est configuré pour fonctionner avec les BlackLists Anglaises. Vous pouvez donc télécharger différentes BlackLists via le site de SquidGuard à cette adresse : http://www.squidguard.org/blacklists.html

Ici nous avons choisis d'utiliser la liste « Shalla's Blacklists ».

Allez donc dans « Service -> SquidGuard Proxy Filter -> Blacklist » et ajoutez-y le lien de la Blacklist choisis puis cliquez sur « Download » en patientant jusqu'à la fin du processus.

<u>) %</u> http://wwv	.shallalist.de/I	Downloads/shalla	list.tar.gz]
📩 Download	× Cancel	🕤 Restore Defa	ult		
Enter FTP or H	TP path to the	e blacklist archive	here.		
8 Blackli	st update L	og			
Begin blacklis	t update				
Start download	•				
Download arch: Download compl	ve http://www ete	.shallalist.de/Do	wnloads/shallalist.t	tar.gz	
Unpack archive					
• .	categories.				
Scan blacklist					
Scan blacklist Found 74 items	•				
Scan blacklist Found 74 items Start rebuild Copy DB to wor	DB.				
Scan blacklist Found 74 items Start rebuild Copy DB to wor Reconfigure So	DB. kdir. uid proxy.				

Allez dans « Common ACL » puis cliquez sur le « + » du bandeau noir intitulé « Target Rules List ». Tout en bas de la liste vous devez « allow » Dafault access [all] pour tout autoriser et ainsi pouvoir « deny » les catégories de sites que vous souhaitez bloquer.

Target Categories			
[blk_BL_adv]	access	¥	Τ
[blk_BL_aggressive]	access	deny 🔻	1
[blk_BL_alcohol]	access	deny 🔻	Г
[blk_BL_anonvpn]	access	v	1
[blk_BL_automobile_bikes]	access	¥	Г
[blk_BL_automobile_boats]	access	¥	1
[blk_BL_automobile_cars]	access	V	Г
[blk_BL_automobile_planes]	access	¥	1
[blk_BL_chat]	access	deny 🔻	Έ
[blk_BL_costtraps]	access	¥	1
[blk_BL_dating]	access	deny 🔻	Έ
[blk_BL_downloads]	access	deny 🔻	1
[blk_BL_drugs]	access	deny 🔻	Π
[blk_BL_dynamic]	access	¥	1
[blk_BL_education_schools]	access	7	Π
[blk_BL_finance_banking]	access	7	1
[blk_BL_finance_insurance]	access	¥	Έ
[blk_BL_finance_moneylending]	access	7	1
[blk_BL_finance_other]	access	7	Г
[blk_BL_finance_realestate]	access	7	1
[blk_BL_finance_trading]	access	¥	Π
[blk_BL_fortunetelling]	access	v	1
[blk_BL_forum]	access	7	T
[blk_BL_gamble]	access	deny 🔻	1
[blk_BL_government]	access	7	T
[blk_BL_hacking]	access	deny 🔻	1
[blk_BL_hobby_cooking]	access	¥	1
[blk_BL_hobby_games-misc]	access	deny 🔻	1
[blk_BL_hobby_games-online]	access	deny 🔻	17
[blk_BL_hobby_gardening]	access	¥	1
[blk_BL_hobby_pets]	access	7	Π
[blk_BL_homestyle]	Activer Wess	⊇WS ▼	1
[blk_BL_hospitals]	Accédez aatogasa	mètres pe	ûr a
[blk_BL_imagehosting]	access	v	1
[blk BL isp]	access	v	1

Une fois les configurations effectuées vous pouvez sauvegarder en bas de la page.

Dans « General Settings » vous pouvez ajouter le lien de votre Blacklist pour qu'elle s'actualiste automatiquement

Blacklist options	
Blacklist	 Check this option to enable blacklist Do NOT enable this on NanoBSD installs!
Blacklist proxy	
	Blacklist upload proxy - enter here, or leave blank. Format: host:[port login:pass] . Default proxy port 1080. Example: "192.168.0.1:8080 user:pass"
Blacklist URL	http://www.shallalist.de/Downloads/shallalist.tar.gz
	Enter the path to the blacklist (blacklist.tar.gz) here. You can use FTP, HTTP or LOCAL URL blacklist archive or leave blank. The LOCAL path could be your pfsense (/tmp/blacklist.tar.gz).
	B Save

Vous pouvez aussi activer les logs qui permettrons d'avoir un meilleur suivi des requêtes utilisateurs et pour finir cliquez sur « Apply » pour valider le tout.

General settings Common ACL Groups ACL Target categories Times Rewrites Blacklist Log XMLRPC Sync Seneral Options Enable Check this option to enable squidGuard. Important: Please set up at least one category on the Target Categories' tab before enabling. See this link for details. The Save button at the bottom of this page must be clicked to save configuration changes. To activate squidGuard configuration changes, the Apply button must be clicked. Important: Please set up at least one category on the Target Categories' tab before enabling. See this link for details. The Save button at the bottom of this page must be clicked to save configuration changes. SquidGuard service state: STARTED LDAP Options LDAP DN Configure your LDAP DN (ex: cn=Administrator,cn=Users,dc=domain) LDAP DN Password Password must be initialize with letters (Ex: Change 123), valid format: [a-zA-ZV][a-zA-Z0-9/\-\/\\%\+\+\?=8] Strip NT domain name Strip Kerberos Realm Strip Kerberos Realm Strip Kerberos Realm Strip Kerberos Realm (version 3	ackage / Proxy	y inter Squ	idGuard. Ge	eneral settings /	Genera	il settings				
eneral Options Enable	eneral settings Co	ommon ACL	Groups ACL	Target categories	Times	Rewrites	Blacklist	Log	XMLRPC Sync	
Enable Check this option to enable squidGuard. Important: Please set up at least one category on the "arget Categories' tab before enabling. See this link for details. The Save button at the bottom of this page must be clicked to save configuration changes. To activate squidGuard configuration changes, the Apply button must be clicked. Apply SquidGuard service state: STARTED DAP Options Enable LDAP Filter Enable options for setup ldap connection to create filters with Idap search LDAP DN Configure your LDAP DN (ex: cn=Administrator,cn=Users,dc=domain) Configure your LDAP DN (ex: cn=Administrator,cn=Users,dc=domain) LDAP DN Password Password must be initialize with letters (Ex: Change123), valid format: [a-zA-ZV][a-zA-Z0-9/_\-\.\\\\%+\+?=8] Strip NT domain name Strip Kerberos Realm Strip Kerberos Realm component from user names (@ separated).	eneral Options									
SquidGuard service state: STARTED DAP Options Enable LDAP Filter Enable options for setup Idap connection to create filters with Idap search LDAP DN Configure your LDAP DN (ex: cn=Administrator,cn=Users,dc=domain) LDAP DN Password Password must be initialize with letters (Ex: Change123), valid format: [a-zA-ZV][a-zA-Z0-9/_\-\.V\:\%\+\?=&] Strip NT domain name Strip NT domain name component from user names (/ or \ separated). Strip Kerberos Realm Strip Kerberos Realm component from user names (@ separated). LDAP Version Version 3 Acciver Windows	Enable	Check the Important: Important: I The Save To activat	nis option to enabl Please set up at le button at the b te squidGuard o	le squidGuard. east one category on the ottom of this page r configuration change	e 'Target Cate must be clic es, the App	gories' tab befo cked to save ly button mu	ore enabling. Se configuration st be clicked	e this link n change 1.	for details. 28.	
DAP Options Enable LDAP Filter Enable options for setup Idap connection to create filters with Idap search LDAP DN Configure your LDAP DN (ex: cn=Administrator,cn=Users,dc=domain) LDAP DN Password Password must be initialize with letters (Ex: Change123), valid format: [a-zA-ZU/][a-zA-Z0-9/_\-\\\\\\%\+\?=&] Strip NT domain name Strip NT domain name component from user names (/ or \ separated). Strip Kerberos Realm Strip Kerberos Realm component from user names (@ separated). Activer Windows Accédez aux paramètres pou		SquidGua	rd service state	e: STARTED						
Enable LDAP Filter Enable options for setup Idap connection to create filters with Idap search LDAP DN Configure your LDAP DN (ex: cn=Administrator,cn=Users,dc=domain) LDAP DN Password Password must be initialize with letters (Ex: Change123), valid format: [a-ZA-ZV/][a-ZA-ZD-9/__\\\\\%\+\?=&] Strip NT domain name Strip NT domain name component from user names (/ or \ separated). Strip Kerberos Realm Strip Kerberos Realm component from user names (@ separated). Activer Windows Activer Windows Version 3 Accédez aux paramètres pour	DAP Options									
LDAP DN Configure your LDAP DN (ex: cn=Administrator,cn=Users,dc=domain) LDAP DN Password Password must be initialize with letters (Ex: Change123), valid format: [a-zA-ZO/][a-zA-ZO-9/_\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	Enable LDAP Filter	🔲 Enable o	ptions for setup le	dap connection to creat	e filters with l	dap search				
LDAP DN Password Password must be initialize with letters (Ex: Change123), valid format: [a-zA-ZU/][a-zA-Z0-9/_\-\\\\\\%\+\?=&] Strip NT domain name Strip NT domain name component from user names (/ or \ separated). Strip Kerberos Realm Strip Kerberos Realm component from user names (@ separated). LDAP Version Version 3	LDAP DN	Configure ye	our LDAP DN (ex:	cn=Administrator,cn=Us	sers,dc=doma	in)				
Strip NT domain name Strip NT domain name component from user names (/ or \ separated). Strip Kerberos Realm Strip Kerberos Realm component from user names (@ separated). LDAP Version Version 3	LDAP DN Password	Password n	nust be initialize w	vith letters (Ex: Change1	23), valid forr	nat: [a-zA-Z\/][a-zA-Z0-9/_\-\.\	/\:\%\+\?=	:&]	
Strip Kerberos Realm Strip Kerberos Realm component from user names (@ separated). Activer Windows LDAP Version Version 3 Accédez aux paramètres pour	Strip NT domain name	Strip NT	domain name cor	mponent from user nam	nes (/ or \ sep	arated).				
LDAP Version 3	Strip Kerberos Realm	Strip Ker	beros Realm com	ponent from user name	s (@ separat	ed).			Activ	ver Windows
	LDAP Version	Version 3				¥			Accéd	lez aux paramètres pour a

Voici un exemple de log d'un utilisateur tentant d'accéder à des sites bloqués par le proxy.

Show 50 entries starting	g at << 0 >>		
08.02.2018 11:53:23	128.13.84.102/128.13.84.102	9gag.com:443	Request(default/blk_BL_recreation_humor/-) - CONNECT REDIRECT
08.02.2018 11:53:19	128.13.84.102/128.13.84.102	fr-fr.facebook.com:443	Request(default/blk_BL_socialnet/-) - CONNECT REDIRECT
08.02.2018 11:53:13	128.13.84.102/128.13.84.102	fr-fr.facebook.com:443	Request(default/blk_BL_socialnet/-) - CONNECT REDIRECT
08.02.2018 11:53:11	128.13.84.102/128.13.84.102	fr-fr.facebook.com:443	Request(default/blk_BL_socialnet/-) - CONNECT REDIRECT
08.02.2018 11:50:04	128.13.84.102/128.13.84.102	soundcloud.com:443	$Request(default/blk_BL_music/-) - CONNECT \ REDIRECT$
08.02.2018 11:47:17	128.13.84.102/128.13.84.102	www.youporn.com:443	Request(default/blk_BL_porn/-) - CONNECT REDIRECT
08.02.2018 11:46:30	128.13.84.102/128.13.84.102	www.google.com:443	Request(default/none/-) - CONNECT REDIRECT
08.02.2018 11:46:30	128.13.84.102/128.13.84.102	www.google.com:443	Request(default/none/-) - CONNECT REDIRECT
08.02.2018 11:46:28	128.13.84.102/128.13.84.102	http://detectportal.firefox.com/success.txt	Request(default/none/-) - GET REDIRECT
08.02.2018 11:46:25	128.13.84.102/128.13.84.102	http://detectportal.firefox.com/success.txt	Request(default/none/-) - GET REDIRECT
08.02.2018 11:46:22	128.13.84.102/128.13.84.102	http://detectportal.firefox.com/success.txt	Request(default/none/-) - GET REDIRECT
08.02.2018 11:46:18	128.13.84.102/128.13.84.102	http://detectportal.firefox.com/success.txt	Request(default/none/-) - GET REDIRECT

3. Configuration proxy sur les clients via GPO

Pour configurer le proxy des clients nous utilisons notre domaine pour forcer les utilisateurs à utiliser le proxy et aussi bloquer la modification de celui-ci.



Petite subtilité !

Une fois les paramètres rentrés si tout est encore souligné en rouge il suffit d'appuyer sur « F5 » afin appliquer les paramètres.